

Appendices

FOR ONLINE PUBLICATION

A Figures

Figure SI.1: Location of the addresses of households in the sample (pink) along with the location of apartment buildings (blue) at the time of application.

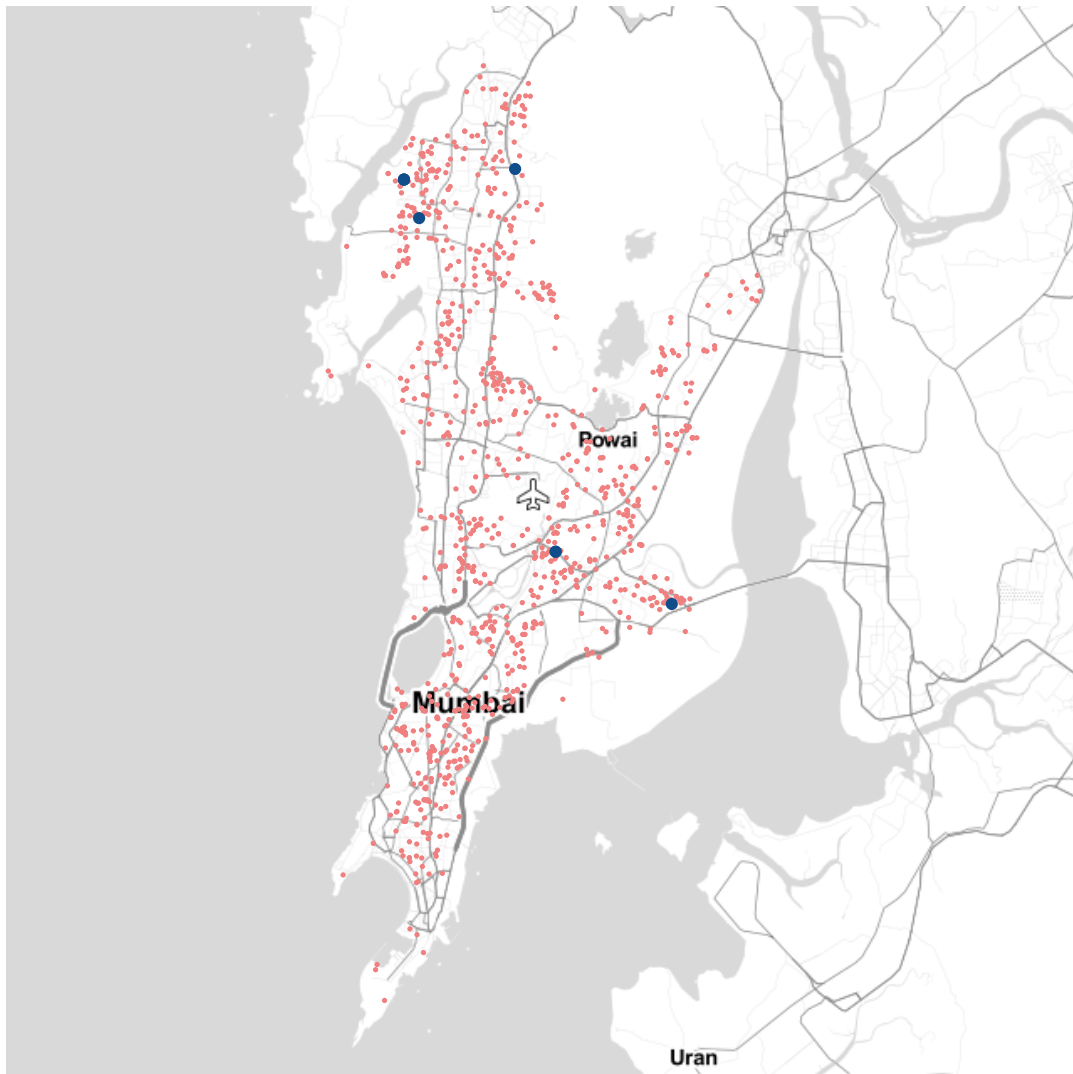


Figure SI.2: Map of electoral wards in Mumbai. Wards are filled to denote administrative ward membership.

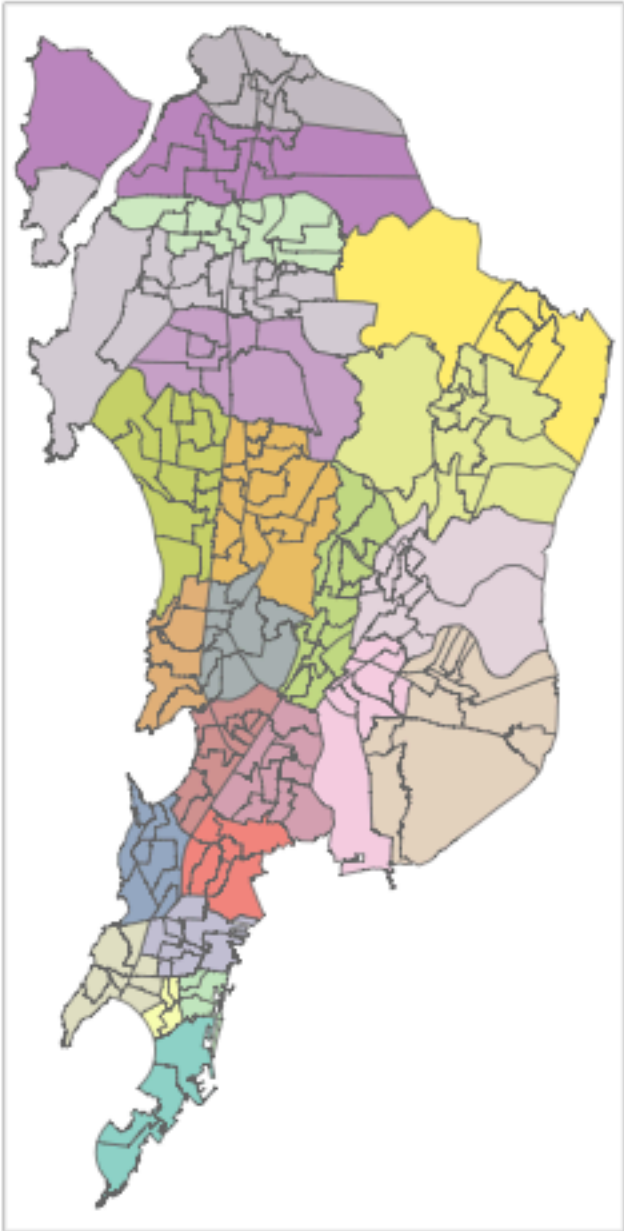
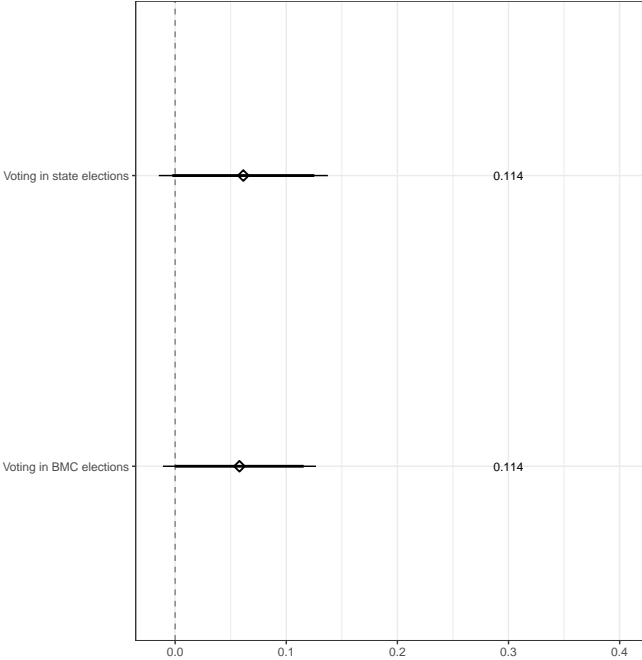


Figure SI.3: Treatment effects for responding "Yes" to "Did you vote in the last MCGM (municipal) or state elections?"



Bars show 90% and 95% confidence intervals. Full regression output with and without covariate adjustment available in Table SI.16. P-values using the Benjamini-Hochberg corrections for the false discovery rate are shown on the right.

B Tables

Table SI.1: Caste/occupation category codes

Code	Category
AR	Artist
CG	Central govt. servant occupying staff qrts.
DF	Families of defense personall
DT	Denotified tribes
EX	Ex-servicemen and dependents
FF	Freedom fighters
GP	General public
JR	Journalists
ME	MHADA employees
MP/MLA/MLC	Ex-members of parliament, legislative assemblies, legislative councils
NT	Nomadic tribes
PH	Handicapped persons
SC	Scheduled castes
SG	State government employees who have retired
ST	Scheduled tribes

Table SI.2: Proportion of members of each category in treatment and control groups after mapping with p-values for two-tailed t-test.

	Non-winners (C)	Winners (T)	p
<i>Caste/Occupation category</i>			
AR	0.021	0.026	0.541
CG	0.021	0.019	0.829
DF	0.017	0.008	0.164
DT	0.008	0.011	0.524
EX	0.024	0.021	0.683
FF	0.006	0.015	0.129
GP	0.592	0.601	0.774
JR	0.021	0.032	0.249
ME	0.009	0.021	0.130
MP/MLA/MLC	0.002	0.008	0.179
NT	0.019	0.011	0.316
PH	0.030	0.023	0.447
SC	0.135	0.124	0.593
SG	0.062	0.047	0.284
ST	0.034	0.034	0.995
	1.00	1.00	
<i>Lottery income category</i>			
EWS	0.314	0.298	0.563
LIG	0.686	0.702	0.563
	1.00	1.00	
<i>Apartment building #</i>			
274	0.011	0.017	0.434
275	0.019	0.015	0.638
276	0.013	0.021	0.340
283	0.293	0.305	0.673
284	0.139	0.139	0.990
302	0.239	0.243	0.872
303	0.211	0.205	0.833
305	0.075	0.055	0.174
	1.00	1.00	

Table SI.3: Proportion of members of each category in full and mapped samples after mapping with p-values for two-tailed t-test.

	Full Sample	Mapped Sample	p
AR	0.022	0.024	0.740
CG	0.021	0.020	0.886
DF	0.022	0.012	0.050
DT	0.014	0.009	0.250
EX	0.052	0.023	0.00
FF	0.028	0.010	0.00
GP	0.520	0.596	0.00
JR	0.028	0.026	0.779
ME	0.017	0.015	0.723
MP/MLA/MLC	0.004	0.005	0.883
NT	0.014	0.015	0.828
PH	0.026	0.026	0.947
SC	0.117	0.130	0.303
SG	0.053	0.055	0.902
ST	0.063	0.034	0.00
	1.00	1.00	
<i>Lottery income category</i>			
EWS	0.307	0.306	0.950
LIG	0.693	0.694	0.950
	1.00	1.00	
<i>Apartment building #</i>			
274	0.015	0.014	0.825
275	0.015	0.017	0.711
276	0.015	0.017	0.711
283	0.291	0.299	0.651
284	0.140	0.139	0.926
302	0.241	0.241	0.968
303	0.216	0.208	0.602
305	0.065	0.065	0.961
	1.00	1.00	

Table SI.4: Reasons for attrition with p-values for difference in proportions tests.

	Control	Treatment	p
Surveyed	413	421	0.6
Address not found	9	7	0.8
Home demolished	1	0	1
Home locked	5	11	0.2
Respondent deceased	1	0	1
Refused	14	20	0.4
Unable to locate household that has moved	19	10	0.1
Incomplete survey	37	31	0.5
Total	500	500	-

Table SI.5: Regression of treatment indicator on the covariates

Covariates ¹	Winning the housing lottery
OBC	-0.053 (0.057)
SCST	0.060 (0.071)
<i>Maratha</i> caste member	-0.041 (0.046)
Muslim	0.002 (0.066)
<i>Kutcha</i> ² floor	0.200* (0.118)
<i>Kutcha</i> ² roof	-0.277** (0.124)
From Mumbai	-0.003 (0.047)
From the same ward as the apartment building	0.051 (0.061)
Block dummies?	Yes
F Statistic (df = 91; 742)	1.2046
N	834
R ²	0.120
Adjusted R ²	0.015

*p < .1; **p < .05; ***p < .01

¹ All covariates are dummy variables.

² "*Kutcha*" means "raw" or "impermanent." Variable measured at time of application through recall.

Table SI.6: Control and treatment means for all dependent variables with p-value for two-tailed t-test.

Variable	Control	Treatment	p
Make claims individually	0.448	0.565	0.001
Make claims in a group	0.431	0.513	0.018
Attending local area meeting	0.360	0.624	0.00
Correct party for corporator	0.305	0.276	0.348
Correct name for corporator	0.019	0.036	0.151
Correct name for corporator in admin. ward	0.145	0.271	0.00
Policy prefs: social welfare	0.738	0.753	0.632
Policy prefs: street maintenance	0.676	0.760	0.007
Policy prefs: water/electricity/sanitation	0.722	0.817	0.001
Policy prefs: law/order	0.419	0.501	0.017
Policy prefs: street vendors	0.262	0.352	0.005
Policy prefs: housing/land use	0.344	0.337	0.842
Policy prefs: education	0.426	0.451	0.465
Policy prefs: transportation	0.102	0.090	0.576
Happy w/ financial situation	0.630	0.770	0.00
Children has better lives	0.559	0.686	0.00
Would never leave	0.772	0.862	0.001
Under control of local leaders	0.194	0.295	0.001
Reasons for voting: party	0.303	0.342	0.224
Reasons for voting: ethnicity	0.063	0.083	0.263
Reasons for voting: neighborhood	0.414	0.492	0.024
Reasons for voting: financial issues	0.257	0.268	0.700
Reasons for voting: city-wide policy preferences	0.203	0.166	0.168
Reasons for voting: generally improving country	0.234	0.279	0.170
Reasons for voting: generally improving city	0.051	0.090	0.026
Satisfaction: electricity	0.826	0.860	0.176
Satisfaction: garbage	0.709	0.765	0.069
Satisfaction: sanitation	0.676	0.758	0.008
Satisfaction: water	0.772	0.815	0.131
Satisfaction: law/order	0.697	0.772	0.015
Satisfaction: roads	0.639	0.722	0.010

Table SI.7: Regression estimates for treatment effects reported participation in local claim-making. All regressions include treatment indicator interactions with mean-centered block dummies.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Individual claim-making		Group claim-making		Attending local area meetings	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
T	0.144*** (0.050)	0.142*** (0.050)	0.115** (0.050)	0.114** (0.050)	0.303*** (0.048)	0.294*** (0.048)
OBC		0.038 (0.058)		0.049 (0.058)		0.045 (0.056)
SCST		0.077 (0.075)		0.065 (0.075)		0.061 (0.072)
Maratha		0.015 (0.047)		0.017 (0.047)		0.032 (0.045)
Muslim		0.034 (0.068)		0.023 (0.068)		0.042 (0.066)
Kutcha floor		-0.036 (0.125)		-0.017 (0.125)		0.070 (0.121)
Kutcha roof		-0.230* (0.130)		-0.216* (0.130)		-0.250** (0.127)
From Mumbai		0.096* (0.049)		0.079 (0.049)		0.095** (0.047)
From same ward as apt		-0.027 (0.063)		-0.067 (0.063)		0.079 (0.061)
Constant	0.436*** (0.033)	0.351*** (0.057)	0.415*** (0.033)	0.346*** (0.057)	0.339*** (0.032)	0.239*** (0.055)
Observations	834	834	834	834	828	828
R ²	0.169	0.185	0.168	0.182	0.234	0.247
Adjusted R ²	0.013	0.020	0.012	0.017	0.089	0.093
<i>Note:</i>						*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table SI.8: Regression estimates for treatment effects on knowledge of local politics. All regressions include treatment indicator interactions with mean-centered block dummies.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Party for corporator (1)	(2)	Name for corporator (3)	(4)	Name for a corporator in admin. ward (5)	(6)
T	0.003 (0.046)	0.004 (0.046)	0.014 (0.016)	0.015 (0.016)	0.113*** (0.041)	0.110*** (0.041)
OBC		0.148*** (0.053)		0.042** (0.018)		0.076 (0.047)
SCST		0.099 (0.068)		0.035 (0.024)		0.005 (0.061)
Maratha		0.092** (0.043)		0.039*** (0.015)		-0.001 (0.038)
Muslim		-0.064 (0.062)		0.066*** (0.022)		-0.022 (0.055)
Kutcha floor		-0.065 (0.114)		-0.025 (0.039)		0.075 (0.101)
Kutcha roof		0.154 (0.119)		-0.009 (0.041)		-0.146 (0.106)
From Mumbai		0.087* (0.045)		-0.012 (0.016)		0.011 (0.040)
From same ward as apt		-0.030 (0.057)		0.0003 (0.020)		0.086* (0.051)
Constant	0.295*** (0.030)	0.175*** (0.052)	0.021** (0.010)	0.004 (0.018)	0.148*** (0.027)	0.124*** (0.046)
Observations	834	834	834	834	834	834
R ²	0.150	0.174	0.221	0.239	0.174	0.184
Adjusted R ²	-0.010	0.007	0.075	0.086	0.019	0.019

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table SI.9: Regression estimates for treatment effects on beliefs about MCGM's most important duties (no covariates). All regressions include treatment indicator interactions with mean-centered block dummies.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>							
	Welfare (1)	Streets (2)	Water/Elec/San (3)	Law (4)	Vendors (5)	Housing (6)	Education (7)	Transportation (8)
T	-0.012 (0.044)	0.045 (0.045)	0.111*** (0.042)	0.058 (0.050)	0.112** (0.046)	0.048* (0.029)	-0.001 (0.049)	0.006 (0.029)
Constant	0.758*** (0.029)	0.700*** (0.030)	0.715*** (0.028)	0.433*** (0.033)	0.241*** (0.030)	0.306*** (0.019)	0.443*** (0.033)	0.092*** (0.019)
Observations	834	834	834	834	834	834	834	834
R ²	0.169	0.167	0.170	0.176	0.175	0.169	0.181	0.175
Adjusted R ²	0.013	0.010	0.013	0.020	0.019	0.013	0.027	0.019

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table SI.10: Regression estimates for treatment effects on beliefs about MCGM's most important duties (with covariates). All regressions include treatment indicator interactions with mean-centered block dummies.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>							
	Welfare (1)	Streets (2)	Water/Elec/San (3)	Law (4)	Vendors (5)	Housing (6)	Education (7)	Transportation (8)
T	-0.003 (0.044)	0.038 (0.045)	0.115*** (0.042)	0.050 (0.050)	0.110** (0.046)	0.056* (0.029)	-0.001 (0.049)	0.001 (0.029)
OBC	0.074 (0.051)	-0.009 (0.052)	0.018 (0.049)	-0.046 (0.058)	0.006 (0.054)	-0.040 (0.034)	0.091 (0.057)	-0.009 (0.034)
SCST	0.052 (0.065)	0.103 (0.067)	0.034 (0.063)	-0.028 (0.074)	-0.072 (0.069)	-0.085* (0.044)	0.061 (0.074)	0.017 (0.044)
Maratha	-0.016 (0.041)	0.017 (0.042)	0.017 (0.040)	0.082* (0.047)	0.082* (0.043)	-0.030 (0.027)	0.117** (0.046)	0.031 (0.027)
Muslim	-0.021 (0.059)	0.158*** (0.061)	-0.032 (0.058)	-0.009 (0.068)	-0.021 (0.063)	-0.009 (0.040)	0.115* (0.067)	0.005 (0.040)
Kutchra floor	-0.030 (0.108)	-0.045 (0.111)	-0.047 (0.105)	-0.051 (0.123)	0.017 (0.115)	-0.189*** (0.073)	0.179 (0.123)	0.276*** (0.073)
Kutchra roof	-0.002 (0.113)	-0.138 (0.116)	-0.151 (0.110)	-0.011 (0.129)	-0.108 (0.119)	-0.136* (0.076)	-0.272** (0.128)	-0.268*** (0.076)
From Mumbai	-0.118*** (0.043)	0.171*** (0.044)	-0.013 (0.041)	0.137*** (0.049)	0.024 (0.045)	-0.059** (0.029)	-0.069 (0.048)	-0.044 (0.029)
From same ward as apt	0.078 (0.055)	-0.078 (0.056)	-0.018 (0.053)	-0.078 (0.062)	-0.090 (0.058)	-0.033 (0.037)	-0.003 (0.062)	-0.006 (0.037)
Constant	0.831*** (0.049)	0.553*** (0.050)	0.724*** (0.048)	0.326*** (0.056)	0.220*** (0.052)	0.386*** (0.033)	0.437*** (0.056)	0.119*** (0.033)
Observations	834	834	834	834	834	834	834	834
R ²	0.186	0.202	0.177	0.196	0.189	0.183	0.198	0.198
Adjusted R ²	0.021	0.041	0.010	0.034	0.025	0.018	0.037	0.036

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table SI.11: Regression estimates for treatment effects on attitudes. All regressions include treatment indicator interactions with mean-centered block dummies.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>							
	Happy w/ finances		Children have better lives	Never leave Mumbai	Don't listen to leaders			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
T	0.200*** (0.046)	0.192*** (0.046)	0.122** (0.048)	0.120** (0.048)	0.087** (0.039)	0.078** (0.038)	0.100** (0.043)	0.087** (0.042)
OBC		-0.066 (0.053)		0.030 (0.056)		-0.015 (0.044)		-0.019 (0.049)
SCST		-0.048 (0.068)		-0.141** (0.071)		-0.048 (0.057)		0.084 (0.063)
maratha		0.036 (0.043)		0.087* (0.045)		0.067* (0.036)		0.138*** (0.040)
Muslim		0.062 (0.062)		0.005 (0.065)		-0.049 (0.052)		0.056 (0.058)
Kutcha floor		-0.124 (0.113)		0.035 (0.119)		-0.136 (0.095)		0.089 (0.105)
Kutcha roof		-0.129 (0.118)		-0.080 (0.124)		0.132 (0.099)		-0.128 (0.110)
From Mumbai		0.160*** (0.045)		-0.011 (0.047)		0.172*** (0.037)		0.090** (0.041)
From same ward as apt		-0.037 (0.057)		-0.071 (0.060)		0.031 (0.048)		0.140*** (0.053)
Constant	0.596*** (0.030)	0.483*** (0.052)	0.561*** (0.032)	0.563*** (0.054)	0.774*** (0.025)	0.632*** (0.043)	0.192*** (0.028)	0.063 (0.048)
Observations	834	834	834	834	834	834	834	834
R ²	0.165	0.195	0.193	0.209	0.168	0.205	0.184	0.216
Adjusted R ²	0.008	0.033	0.041	0.049	0.011	0.045	0.030	0.057
<i>Note:</i>							*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01	

Table SI.12: Regression estimates for treatment effects for reported reasons for voting in the last municipal election (without covariates). All regressions include treatment indicator interactions with mean-centered block dummies.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>						
	Party (1)	Ethnicity (2)	Neighborhood problems (3)	Finances (4)	Policy prefs (5)	Improving country (6)	Improving Mumbai (7)
T	0.067 (0.047)	0.024 (0.026)	0.134*** (0.050)	0.068 (0.044)	0.019 (0.039)	0.065 (0.059)	0.081*** (0.026)
Constant	0.288*** (0.031)	0.063*** (0.017)	0.392*** (0.033)	0.227*** (0.029)	0.166*** (0.026)	0.222*** (0.039)	0.028 (0.017)
Observations	834	834	834	834	834	710	834
R ²	0.173	0.175	0.156	0.161	0.150	0.160	0.161
Adjusted R ²	0.017	0.020	-0.003	0.002	-0.010	-0.013	0.002
<i>Note:</i>							*p<0.1; ** p<0.05; *** p<0.01

Table SI.13: Regression estimates for treatment effects for reported reasons for voting in the last municipal election (with covariates). All regressions include treatment indicator interactions with mean-centered block dummies.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>						
	Party (1)	Ethnicity (2)	Neighborhood problems (3)	Finances (4)	Policy prefs (5)	Improving country (6)	Improving Mumbai (7)
T	0.071 (0.046)	0.022 (0.026)	0.134*** (0.050)	0.065 (0.044)	0.020 (0.039)	0.080 (0.061)	0.084*** (0.026)
OBC	-0.015 (0.054)	-0.023 (0.030)	0.047 (0.058)	-0.079 (0.051)	-0.018 (0.046)	0.042 (0.056)	-0.0002 (0.030)
SCST	0.036 (0.069)	0.040 (0.039)	0.104 (0.075)	-0.056 (0.066)	-0.172*** (0.059)	-0.085 (0.074)	-0.045 (0.039)
Maratha	-0.068 (0.044)	-0.013 (0.024)	0.101** (0.047)	0.044 (0.041)	-0.018 (0.037)	-0.014 (0.045)	-0.025 (0.024)
Muslim	0.025 (0.063)	-0.012 (0.036)	0.176*** (0.068)	-0.066 (0.060)	0.038 (0.054)	0.021 (0.064)	-0.008 (0.035)
Kutchra floor	0.133 (0.115)	-0.005 (0.065)	-0.097 (0.124)	-0.146 (0.110)	-0.096 (0.098)	-0.123 (0.132)	-0.085 (0.064)
Kutchra roof	0.026 (0.120)	-0.049 (0.068)	-0.060 (0.130)	0.034 (0.115)	0.006 (0.102)	-0.042 (0.128)	-0.039 (0.067)
From Mumbai	-0.144*** (0.045)	0.045* (0.026)	0.088* (0.049)	0.088** (0.043)	-0.014 (0.039)	0.068 (0.050)	-0.028 (0.025)
From same ward as apt	0.106* (0.058)	0.022 (0.033)	-0.123** (0.063)	-0.073 (0.055)	-0.016 (0.049)	-0.032 (0.062)	0.026 (0.032)
Constant	0.400*** (0.052)	0.032 (0.029)	0.277*** (0.057)	0.180*** (0.050)	0.203*** (0.044)	0.169*** (0.062)	0.062** (0.029)
Observations	834	834	834	834	834	710	834
R ²	0.200	0.184	0.179	0.181	0.164	0.169	0.170
Adjusted R ²	0.039	0.019	0.013	0.015	-0.005	-0.016	0.002

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table SI.14: Regression estimates for treatment effects on reported satisfaction with various outcomes (without covariates). All regressions include treatment indicator interactions with mean-centered block dummies.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Electricity (1)	Garbage (2)	Sanitation (3)	Water (4)	Law and Order (5)	Roads (6)
T	0.039 (0.037)	0.107** (0.044)	0.116** (0.045)	0.104** (0.041)	0.146*** (0.045)	0.144*** (0.047)
Constant	0.823*** (0.024)	0.680*** (0.029)	0.660*** (0.030)	0.739*** (0.027)	0.655*** (0.029)	0.605*** (0.031)
Observations	834	834	834	834	834	834
R ²	0.146	0.166	0.168	0.148	0.158	0.160
Adjusted R ²	-0.015	0.009	0.011	-0.012	-0.0004	0.002
<i>Note:</i>	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01					

Table SI.15: Regression estimates for treatment effects on reported satisfaction with various outcomes (with covariates). All regressions include treatment indicator interactions with mean-centered block dummies.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Electricity (1)	Garbage (2)	Sanitation (3)	Water (4)	Law and Order (5)	Roads (6)
T	0.040 (0.037)	0.109** (0.044)	0.115** (0.045)	0.105** (0.041)	0.146*** (0.045)	0.137*** (0.047)
OBC	-0.007 (0.043)	-0.008 (0.052)	-0.037 (0.052)	0.002 (0.048)	-0.033 (0.052)	-0.015 (0.055)
SCST	-0.079 (0.055)	-0.139** (0.066)	-0.245*** (0.067)	-0.109* (0.061)	-0.132** (0.067)	-0.170** (0.070)
Maratha	0.041 (0.035)	-0.014 (0.042)	-0.031 (0.042)	0.067* (0.039)	-0.036 (0.042)	0.017 (0.044)
Muslim	-0.017 (0.050)	-0.036 (0.060)	-0.112* (0.061)	-0.068 (0.056)	-0.037 (0.061)	-0.047 (0.064)
Kutchra floor	-0.140 (0.092)	-0.154 (0.110)	-0.182 (0.112)	-0.040 (0.102)	-0.208* (0.111)	-0.052 (0.117)
Kutchra roof	-0.052 (0.096)	0.012 (0.115)	0.104 (0.117)	-0.101 (0.106)	0.064 (0.116)	0.025 (0.122)
From Mumbai	0.018 (0.036)	-0.001 (0.043)	0.013 (0.044)	-0.035 (0.040)	0.080* (0.044)	0.055 (0.046)
From same ward as apt	0.019 (0.046)	0.017 (0.056)	0.029 (0.056)	-0.008 (0.051)	-0.041 (0.056)	0.056 (0.059)
Constant	0.811*** (0.042)	0.705*** (0.050)	0.699*** (0.051)	0.769*** (0.046)	0.633*** (0.050)	0.578*** (0.053)
Observations	834	834	834	834	834	834
R ²	0.159	0.174	0.189	0.165	0.172	0.171
Adjusted R ²	-0.011	0.008	0.025	-0.004	0.005	0.004
<i>Note:</i>	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01					

Table SI.16: Regression estimates for treatment effects on reported voting. All regressions include treatment indicator interactions with mean-centered block dummies.

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>			
	Voting in BMC elections		Voting in state elections	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
T	0.060*	0.058*	0.069*	0.061
	(0.035)	(0.035)	(0.039)	(0.039)
OBC		0.009		-0.004
		(0.041)		(0.045)
SCST		0.004		0.002
		(0.052)		(0.058)
Maratha		-0.030		0.002
		(0.033)		(0.036)
Muslim		0.072		0.141***
		(0.048)		(0.053)
Kutcha floor		-0.168*		-0.085
		(0.087)		(0.096)
Kutcha roof		0.046		-0.029
		(0.091)		(0.100)
From Mumbai		0.114***		0.131***
		(0.034)		(0.038)
From same ward as apt		-0.012		0.028
		(0.044)		(0.049)
Constant	0.819***	0.735***	0.772***	0.658***
	(0.023)	(0.040)	(0.026)	(0.044)
Observations	834	834	834	834
R ²	0.185	0.206	0.179	0.202
Adjusted R ²	0.031	0.046	0.024	0.041
<i>Note:</i>	*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01			

Table SI.17: Regression estimates for treatment effects on knowledge of local politics conditional on gender. All regressions include treatment indicator interactions with mean-centered block dummies.

<i>Dependent variable:</i>			
	Party for corporator	Name for corporator	Name for a corporator in admin. ward
	(1)	(2)	(3)
T	0.012 (0.049)	0.015 (0.017)	0.099** (0.044)
Female	0.075 (0.058)	0.040** (0.020)	-0.007 (0.051)
T × Female	-0.036 (0.081)	-0.006 (0.028)	0.063 (0.072)
Constant	0.277*** (0.033)	0.011 (0.011)	0.149*** (0.029)
Observations	834	834	834
R ²	0.153	0.230	0.176
Adjusted R ²	-0.010	0.082	0.018

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table SI.18: Regression estimates for treatment effects on beliefs about MCGM's most important duties conditional on gender. All regressions include treatment indicator interactions with mean-centered block dummies.

<i>Dependent variable:</i>								
	Welfare	Streets	Water/Elec/San	Law	Vendors	Housing	Education	Transportation
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
T	-0.030 (0.047)	0.045 (0.048)	0.088* (0.045)	0.036 (0.053)	0.100** (0.049)	0.047 (0.051)	0.015 (0.053)	0.005 (0.032)
Female	0.013 (0.054)	0.067 (0.056)	-0.078 (0.053)	-0.036 (0.062)	0.057 (0.057)	0.097 (0.059)	0.118* (0.062)	0.016 (0.037)
T × Female	0.085 (0.077)	-0.0001 (0.079)	0.107 (0.074)	0.097 (0.088)	0.058 (0.081)	0.008 (0.083)	-0.074 (0.087)	0.003 (0.052)
Constant	0.754*** (0.031)	0.683*** (0.032)	0.733*** (0.030)	0.440*** (0.036)	0.227*** (0.033)	0.282*** (0.034)	0.415*** (0.035)	0.089*** (0.021)
Observations	834	834	834	834	834	834	834	834
R ²	0.173	0.170	0.173	0.177	0.181	0.176	0.186	0.175
Adjusted R ²	0.015	0.011	0.014	0.019	0.024	0.018	0.030	0.017

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

